September 30, 2020 and 2019

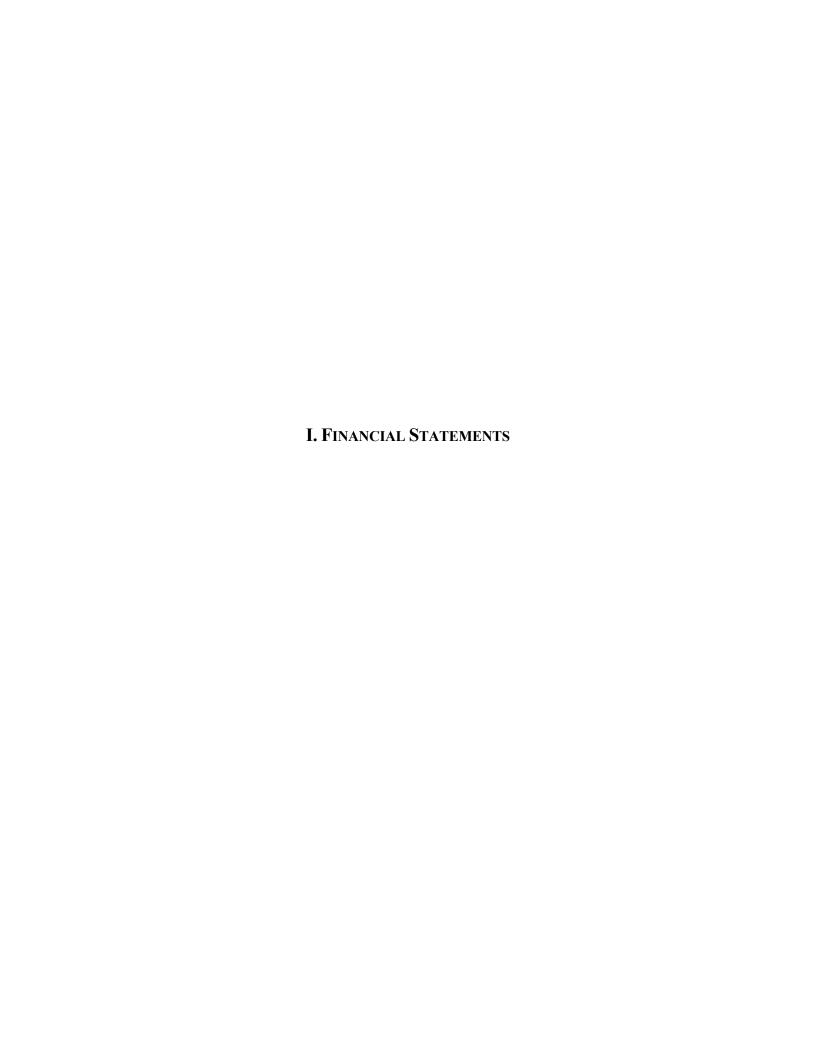
- I. Financial Statements
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#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Board of Directors of Save the Sound, Inc.

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Save the Sound, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to Save the Sound Inc.'s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Save the Sound, Inc. as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Supplementary and Other Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations ("CFR") Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 11, 2021 on our consideration of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Hartford, Connecticut

Whitelesey PC

June 11, 2021

## Statements of Financial Position

## September 30, 2020 and 2019

	2020	2019
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,674,796	\$ 1,289,244
Grants and accounts receivable	1,559,917	1,570,081
Promises to give, net	396,000	773,385
Prepaid expenses	98,669	55,494
Total current assets	3,729,382	3,688,204
Non-current assets:		
Promises to give, long term, net	48,077	94,305
Marketable securities - endowment	6,932,378	5,834,469
Furniture and equipment, net	121,593	97,989
Charitable remainder trust, net	2,642,327	2,128,636
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	934,298	918,635
Total non-current assets	10,678,673	9,074,034
Total assets	\$ 14,408,055	\$ 12,762,238
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 328,823	\$ 1,075,366
Accrued expenses	470,806	208,910
Refundable advance - Paycheck Protection Program	467,000	- -
Refundable advances - grants	-	14,124
Total current liabilities	1,266,629	1,298,400
Net assets:		
Net assets without donor restrictions	2,324,060	1,911,596
Net assets with donor restrictions	10,817,366	9,552,242
Total net assets	13,141,426	11,463,838
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 14,408,055	\$ 12,762,238

## Statements of Activities

For the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

		2020		2019						
	Without Donor	Without Donor With Donor		Without Donor	With Donor	_				
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total				
Support and revenues:										
Membership fees and contributions	\$ 1,968,504	\$ 2,694,502	\$ 4,663,006	\$ 1,271,856	\$ 2,471,787	\$ 3,743,643				
Government grants	1,628,618	-	1,628,618	2,161,843	-	2,161,843				
Interest and dividends	17,701	50,760	68,461	26,479	46,899	73,378				
Net assets released from prior years' restrictions	2,283,106	(2,283,106)		2,076,943	(2,076,943)					
Total support and revenues	5,897,929	462,156	6,360,085	5,537,121	441,743	5,978,864				
Expenses:										
Program	3,858,211	=	3,858,211	3,869,444	-	3,869,444				
Management and general	714,526	-	714,526	658,502	-	658,502				
Fundraising	1,007,882	-	1,007,882	1,043,343	-	1,043,343				
Total expenses	5,580,619		5,580,619	5,571,289		5,571,289				
Changes in net assets										
before other changes	317,310	462,156	779,466	(34,168)	441,743	407,575				
Other changes:										
Realized and unrealized gains, net	95,154	273,614	368,768	90,377	299,016	389,393				
Change in value of remainder trust	-	15,663	15,663	-	(1,285)	(1,285)				
Change in value of beneficial interest in										
perpetual trust		513,691	513,691		120,408	120,408				
Total other changes	95,154	802,968	898,122	90,377	418,139	508,516				
Total changes in net assets	412,464	1,265,124	1,677,588	56,209	859,882	916,091				
Net assets, beginning of year	1,911,596	9,552,242	11,463,838	1,855,387	8,692,360	10,547,747				
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,324,060	\$ 10,817,366	\$ 13,141,426	\$ 1,911,596	\$ 9,552,242	\$ 11,463,838				

## Statements of Functional Expenses

For the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

	2020							2019								
	Management								Ma	nagement						
	I	Program	and	d General	Fu	ndraising		Total		Program	and	d General	Fu	ndraising	Total	
Wages	\$	1,436,369	\$	348,665	\$	706,865	\$	2,491,899	\$	1,215,988	\$	307,341	\$	680,758	\$	2,204,087
Fringe benefits				-		-										
and payroll taxes		275,622		101,056		140,357		517,035		224,114		116,114		112,207		452,435
Engineers and construction		1,051,498	,498 -			-		1,051,498		1,263,634		-		-		1,263,634
Consultants		486,658		42,802		240		529,700		389,105		45,736		40,827		475,668
Occupancy		85,236		99,334		47,699		232,269		97,973		80,019		50,736		228,728
Office expenses		47,243		72,055		29,496		148,794		52,241		61,059		48,697		161,997
Printing		14,737		4,654		49,316		68,707		29,975		3,065		69,841		102,881
Professional fees		114,322		30,000		232		144,554		167,635		24,073		175		191,883
Program expenses		227,742		-		-		227,742		239,542		-		-		239,542
Lobbying and media		24,675		-		975		25,650		35,412		250		4,301		39,963
Travel and conferences		47,062		6,659		5,123		58,844		82,348		6,450		14,204		103,002
Meetings and events		554		1,466		17,876		19,896		12,392		1,831		223		14,446
Insurance		43,473		3,503		4,927		51,903		49,349		3,977		5,593		58,919
Publications		-		-		2,013		2,013		3,749	- -			-		3,749
Membership acquisition		-		-		2,590		2,590		-		-		15,439		15,439
Depreciation		3,020		4,332		173		7,525	_	5,987		8,587		342		14,916
Total	\$	3,858,211	\$	714,526	\$	1,007,882	\$	5,580,619	\$	3,869,444	\$	658,502	\$	1,043,343	\$	5,571,289

## Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,677,588	\$ 916,091
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to cash provided		
by operating activities:		
Depreciation	7,525	14,916
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(368,768)	(389,393)
Change in value of remainder trust	(15,663)	1,285
Change in value of beneficial interest in perpetual trust	(513,691)	(120,408)
Contributions to endowment	(367,314)	(506,597)
(Increase)/decrease in assets		
Grants and accounts receivable	10,164	(917,512)
Promises to give	423,613	519,823
Prepaid expenses	(43,175)	(12,068)
Increase/(decrease) in liabilities		
Accounts payable	(746,543)	858,339
Accrued expenses	261,896	40,247
Refundable advance - Paycheck Protection Program	467,000	-
Refundable advances - grants	(14,124)	(43,568)
Net cash provided by operating activities	778,508	361,155
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of furniture and equipment	(31,129)	(49,170)
Contributions to endowment	367,314	506,597
Proceeds from sale of marketable securities	2,125,345	1,270,180
Purchase of marketable securities	(2,854,486)	(1,780,054)
Net cash used in investing activities	(392,956)	(52,447)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Principal payments on line of credit		(149,700)
Net cash used in financing activities		(149,700)
Net change in cash	385,552	159,008
Cash, and cash equivalents, beginning of year	1,289,244	1,130,236
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,674,796	\$ 1,289,244
Supplemental disclosures of cash flows:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 164	\$ 7,297

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

September 30, 2020 and 2019

#### NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

*Organization* - Save the Sound, Inc. ("Save the Sound") is a private, non-profit organization dedicated to protecting and improving the land, air, and water of Connecticut and Long Island Sound since 1978.

Save the Sound uses legal and scientific expertise to bring people together to achieve results that benefit the environment for current and future generations. Save the Sound is engaged in several habitat restoration projects and, additionally, provides opportunities for members and the general public to engage in direct action to improve the quality of the local environment.

Basis of Accounting and Presentation - The financial statements of Save the Sound have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, and follow the recommendations of the Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Organizations topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Codification. Under this topic of the Codification, Save the Sound reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets.

Net assets without donor restrictions - Net assets not subject to donor imposed stipulations.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets subject to donor imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of Save the Sound and/or passage of time, including net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that Save the Sound maintains permanently. Generally, the donors of these assets permit Save the Sound to use all or part of the income earned and capital gains, if any, on related investments for general or specific purposes.

Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents – Save the Sound maintains its cash in commercial bank accounts, which at times may exceed the federally insured limits. Save the Sound has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant risk on cash. Save the Sound considers all highly liquid investments to be cash equivalents.

Marketable securities – Marketable securities are stated at fair value. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying statements of activities. Realized gains and losses on investments sold are determined on the average cost basis. Dividend and interest income are recorded on the accrual basis.

Fair Value Measurement – Save the Sound follows the Fair Value Measurements topic of the FASB Codification, which defines fair value and establishes a framework for measuring fair value in generally accepted accounting principles. The topic defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received upon sale of an asset or paid upon transfer of a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date and in the principal or most advantageous market for that asset or liability. The fair value should be calculated based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, not on assumptions specific to the entity.

#### NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

In addition to defining fair value, the *Fair Value Measurements* topic expands the disclosure requirements around fair value and establishes a fair value hierarchy for valuation inputs. The hierarchy prioritizes the inputs into three levels based on the extent to which inputs used in measuring fair value are observable in the market. These levels are:

- Level 1 inputs are based upon unadjusted quoted prices for identical instruments traded in active markets.
- Level 2 inputs are based upon quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 inputs are generally unobservable and typically reflect management's estimates of assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. The fair values are therefore determined using model-based techniques that include option pricing models, discounted cash flow models, and similar techniques.

Valuation techniques based on unobservable inputs are highly subjective and require judgments regarding significant matters, such as the amount and timing of future cash flows and the selection of discount rates that may appropriately reflect market and credit risks. Changes in these judgments often have a material impact on the fair value estimates. In addition, since these estimates are as of a specific point in time, they are susceptible to material near-term changes.

Endowment – Save the Sound adheres to the Endowments of Not-for-Profit Organizations: Net Asset Classification of Funds Subject to and Enacted Version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act, and Enhanced Disclosures for All Endowment Funds topic of the FASB Codification. Under this topic, accumulated gains and income on donor-restricted endowment assets are classified as net assets with donor restrictions until appropriated for expenditure.

Furniture and Equipment, Net – Recorded at cost. Depreciation is recorded on all furniture and equipment of Save the Sound using the straight-line method over the assets' estimated useful life, which range from five to seven years. Maintenance, repairs, and renewals are changed to expense as incurred.

*Income Taxes* – Save the Sound is a not-for-profit organization exempt from income taxation pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes is provided in the accompanying financial statements.

Functional Expenses – The costs of providing program and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among supporting services benefitted. Such allocations are determined by management on an equitable basis. All expenses have been allocated directly based on time and effort.

New Accounting Pronouncements – Effective October 1, 2019, Save the Sound adopted ASU 2018-08 – Not-For-Profit Entities (Topic 958): "Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made." The update clarified guidance about whether a transfer of assets is a contribution or an exchange transaction and whether a contribution is conditional or unconditional. In comparison to the year ended September 30, 2019, the effect of adopting the new accounting principle has no effect on contribution revenue.

#### NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Recognition of Revenue and Support

Membership Fees and Contributions - Contributions are defined as voluntary, nonreciprocal transfers. Unconditional contributions without donor restrictions are recognized as support when received or pledged, if applicable. Contributions are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of such assets. When a restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, donor restricted net assets are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the combined statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. The Organization's policy is to present net assets with donor restrictions received during the year whose restrictions are also met during the current year with net assets without donor restrictions. Conditional contributions with a measurable performance or other barrier and right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met, or explicitly waived by the donor.

Grants - The Organization received grant funding from various federal, state and local government agencies, as well as private funders, to provide a variety of program services to the public. Such government grants are nonreciprocal transactions, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or incurring allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts are recognized as revenue when the Organization has incurred expenditures in compliance with the specific grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenses are reported as refundable advances in the statement of financial position.

At September 30, 2020, Save the Sound also had unexpended contributions and grants of approximately \$1,638,000 that have not been recognized pending fulfillment of conditions associated with the awards.

Promises to give that are restricted by the donor to a specific purpose that has not been met as of the statement of financial position date are shown as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. This revenue is reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions when the time or purpose restrictions are met.

*Program restricted cash* – Cash contains amounts without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions to be used for programs. Cash is comprised of the following at September 31,:

	 2020	 2019
Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	\$ (148,844) 1,823,640	\$ 37,788 1,251,456
Total	\$ 1,674,796	\$ 1,289,244

Subs

equent Events – Save the Sound monitored and evaluated subsequent events for footnote disclosures or adjustments required in its financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2020 through June 11, 2021, the date on which financial statements were available to be issued.

#### NOTE 2 – AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY

The following represents Save the Sound's financial assets at September 30,:

	2020	_	2019
Financial assets at year end:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,674,796		\$ 1,289,244
Grants and accounts receivable	1,559,917		1,570,081
Promises to give, current	396,000		773,385
Marketable securities	6,932,378		5,834,469
Total financial assets	10,563,091	-	9,467,179
Less cash with donor restrictions	(1,823,640)		(1,251,456)
Less donor restricted endowment	(5,041,101)		(4,375,849)
Less Strike Force Fund	(943,101)		(912,918)
Less amount designated as a board restricted quasi endowment	(830,862)		(545,702)
Plus amounts with donor restrictions expected to be released	1,250,000	-	1,100,000
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures			
over the next twelve months	\$ 3,174,387	=	\$ 3,481,254

As

disclosed in Note 12 Save the Sound can draw up to 20%, with Board approval, from the Strike Force Fund in the case of a fiscal emergency. In addition, per Note 8, Save the Sound had access to a \$150,000 line of credit.

As part of Save the Sound's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

#### NOTE 3 – PROMISES TO GIVE, NET

Save the Sound periodically solicits multiyear pledges. Pledges are discounted at 4%. Net promises to give are as follows as of September 30,:

	 2020	2019		
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 396,000	\$	773,385	
Receivable in one to five years	 50,000		100,000	
Total promises to give	446,000		873,385	
Less discount	 (1,923)		(5,695)	
			_	
Promises to give, net	\$ 444,077	\$	867,690	

Management believes all promises to give are collectible.

#### NOTE 4 – MARKETABLE SECURITIES

The fair values of marketable securities are as follows as of September 30,:

	2020			2019
Short term investments	\$	738,983	\$	177,733
Government and agency bonds		1,040,050		828,305
Corporate bonds		383,276		368,770
Other fixed income		172,468		172,265
Domestic equities		4,426,611		4,137,521
Foreign equities		170,990		149,875
Total marketable securities	\$	6,932,378	\$	5,834,469

All marketable securities are valued using Level 1 inputs which represent observable quoted prices for identical assets in active markets.

## NOTE 5 – FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Furniture and equipment consists of the following as of September 30,:

	 2020	2019		
Furniture and equipment	\$ 289,399	\$	258,270	
Leasehold improvements	22,839		22,839	
Information technology hardware	 34,673		34,673	
	346,911		315,782	
Less accumulated depreciation	 (225,318)		(217,793)	
Furniture and equipment, net	\$ 121,593	\$	97,989	

#### NOTE 6 - CHARITABLE REMAINDER TRUST

Save the Sound has been named the beneficiary of a charitable remainder trust. Save the Sound will ascertain the remaining principal and undistributed income of the trust upon the passing of the donor. During the donor's lifetime, the trust will make annual disbursements equal to 5.0% of the assets at the beginning of the year to the donor. Annual trust income is projected to be 3.6% and the future value of the trust's investments have been discounted at 3.6%.

The charitable remainder trust activity was as follows at September 30,:

	 2020	 2019
Fair value of trust assets Projected future earnings less payouts	\$ 3,980,819 (474,393)	\$ 3,369,535 (443,098)
Future estimated value of trust assets Discount	 3,506,426 (864,099)	 2,926,437 (797,801)
Charitable remainder trust, net	\$ 2,642,327	\$ 2,128,636

#### NOTE 7 – BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST

Save the Sound is the beneficiary in a certain perpetual trust held and administered by others. The interest in the trust's assets is carried as a donor restricted net asset in the statements of financial position. The funds are to be used to pay the executive director's salary and for general educational purposes. The fair value as of September 30, 2020 and 2019 was \$934,298 and \$918,635 respectively. The trust will terminate ninety nine years after the grantor's death at which time the investments will be distributed to Save the Sound.

#### NOTE 8 – LINE OF CREDIT

Save the Sound has a \$150,000 line of credit with People's United Bank that bears interest at 4.75% as of September 30, 2020. The line of credit expired on March 4, 2021, and was not renewed. The balance drawn on the line of credit was \$-0- as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

#### NOTE 9 – REFUNDABLE ADVANCE – PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM

During April 2020, Save the Sound received approval for a Small Business Administration ("SBA") Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP") loan in the amount of \$467,000. Under the PPP, funds are forgivable if utilized for qualified expenditures according to the program criteria incurred over a period of eight to twenty four weeks following the date of funding. In order to qualify for forgiveness, the funding must be spent on eligible payroll expenses, and up to 40% may be spent on other eligible expenditures, such as rent and utilities. As outlined by the SBA, any unforgiven balance must be repaid over two years at an annual interest rate of 1% with an initial deferment period of ten months from the end of the covered period of the loan (interest will accrue). As of September 30, 2020, the entire amount received, \$467,000, is recorded as a refundable advance on the statement of financial position.

#### NOTE 10 - ENDOWMENT

Save the Sound's endowment consists of approximately 40 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law – Save the Sound has interpreted the Connecticut Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("CTPMIFA") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, Save the Sound classifies as restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by Save the Sound in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by CTPMIFA. In accordance with CTPMIFA, Save the Sound considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of Save the Sound and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of Save the Sound.
- (7) The investment policies of Save the Sound.

#### NOTE 10 - ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Save The Sound's endowment is made up of investment accounts. Composition by type of fund is as follows as of September 30,:

	2020					
	Wit	hout Donor	W	ith Donor		
	R	estrictions	R	estrictions		Total
Donor-restricted	\$	-	\$	5,041,101	\$	5,041,101
Strike Force Fund		943,101		-		943,101
Board-designated		948,176				948,176
Total endowment	\$	1,891,277	\$	5,041,101	\$	6,932,378
				2019		
	Wit	hout Donor	With Donor			
	Restrictions		Restrictions			Total
Donor-restricted	\$	-	\$	4,375,849	\$	4,375,849
Strike Force Fund		912,918		-		912,918
Board-designated		545,702				545,702

The reconciliation of Save the Sound's endowment by net asset category is as follows as:

	Without Donor		With Donor		_ ,		
	Restrictions		Restrictions			Total	
Balance October 1, 2018	\$	1,354,428	\$	3,580,775	\$	4,935,203	
Investment income		36,455		72,173		108,628	
Realized gains		25,225		75,485		100,710	
Unrealized gains		68,421		223,531		291,952	
Investment fees		(9,976)		(25,274)		(35,250)	
Contributions		-		508,826		508,826	
Appropriations for expenditure		(15,933)		(59,667)		(75,600)	
Balance September 30, 2019		1,458,620		4,375,849		5,834,469	
Investment income		30,246		77,536		107,782	
Realized gains		23,125		119,480		142,605	
Unrealized gains		70,163		154,134		224,297	
Investment fees		(10,771)		(26,776)		(37,547)	
Contributions		367,314		549,338		916,652	
Appropriations for expenditure		(47,420)		(208,460)		(255,880)	
Balance September 30, 2020	\$	1,891,277	\$	5,041,101	\$_	6,932,378	

#### NOTE 11 – NET ASSET WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at September 30,:

	2020		2019		
Program restrictions:					
Restoration	\$	596,674	\$	281,446	
Legal		149,886		-	
Green infrastructure		94,143		117,034	
Climate and energy		110,051		73,393	
Endangered lands		155,028		223,224	
Long Island Sound		717,858		437,537	
Communication		-		112,507	
Fundraising		-		15,640	
		1,823,640	•	1,260,781	
Time restrictions:					
Pledges restricted by the passage of time		376,000		575,200	
Endowment gains		1,763,619		1,391,508	
Charitable remainder trust		2,642,327		2,128,636	
		4,781,946		4,095,344	
Donor restricted investments held in perpetuity	:				
General support		572,720		572,720	
Communication director's compensation		396,262		396,262	
Peter B. Cooper Fellowship		1,277,500		1,277,500	
Chief legal director endowment		1,000,000		1,000,000	
Hartford office		31,000		31,000	
		3,277,482		3,277,482	
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust		934,298		918,635	
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$	10,817,366	\$	9,552,242	

Net assets were released from time and program restrictions as follows, during the year ended September 30,:

	2020			2019
Program restrictions Time restrictions	\$	1,791,416 491,690	\$	1,112,519 964,424
Total net assets released from restrictions	\$	2,283,106	\$	2,076,943

#### NOTE 12 – STRIKE FORCE FUND

The Strike Force Fund is used to respond to urgent threats requiring rapid response. Each year up to 5% of the value of the Strike Force Fund may be used at the discretion of the President with advice from the Chair and the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors. Additional withdrawals of 5% may be made annually after obtaining the approval of the majority of the Board of Directors for particularly compelling circumstances. If an additional withdrawal is made, the organization shall undertake to replenish the Strike Force Fund within three years. No further additional withdrawals can be made until the previous additional withdrawal is replenished.

An additional 15% of the Strike Force Fund may be used in an extreme emergency with the written approval of three fourths of the Board of Directors. No further emergency withdrawals can be made until the previous emergency withdrawal is replenished. Moreover, if the replenishment is not made within three years, no annual or additional 5% withdrawals under the previous paragraph may be made.

Finally, the Strike Force Fund policies may be revised with the written approval of three fourths of the Board of Directors. The Strike Force Fund is classified as an unrestricted (board designated) endowment fund. The fair value of the Strike Force Fund marketable securities was \$943,101 and \$912,918 at September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

#### NOTE 13 – EXPENSES BY PROGRAM

The following is a schedule of Save the Sound's program expenses at September 30,:

	2020		 2019
Program expenses:			
Habitat restoration	\$	37,352	\$ 68,709
Long Island Sound		1,030,817	834,970
Green infrastructure		1,708,987	1,887,882
Climate and energy		232,788	207,257
Communications		118,312	107,130
Endangered lands project		352,852	357,971
Adjudication		318,283	346,499
Education		38,017	41,758
Beach clean up		20,803	17,268
Total program expenses	\$	3,858,211	\$ 3,869,444

#### NOTE 14 – RETIREMENT PLAN

Save the Sound maintains a tax deferred annuity plan qualified under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Employees may immediately make contributions to the plan up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code. Employees who complete one year of service are eligible for a matching contribution made by the employer. Save the Sound may elect each year to match 50% of each employee's contribution up to 10% of the employee's salary. Matching contributions are vested immediately. Contributions to the plan made by Save the Sound were \$53,318 and \$51,332 for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

#### NOTE 15 – OPERATING LEASES

Save the Sound leases office space in New Haven, CT and Westchester County, NY. The New Haven lease expires in July of 2022, while the Westchester lease expired in September of 2019, and was renewed on a month-to-month basis. Total rental expense was \$142,138 and \$140,033 for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

The future minimum annual rental payments are as follows for the years ending September 30,:

2021	\$	132,394
2022		110,329
	<u></u>	
Total	\$	242,723

#### NOTE 16 – COMMUNITY FOUNDATION OF GREATER NEW HAVEN

Save the Sound is the named beneficiary of a fund held at the Community Foundation of Greater New Haven ("CFGNH"). Save the Sound received distributions from CFGNH of \$12,000 and \$14,923 for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The value of the funds held at CFGNH was \$401,913 and \$380,780 for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and is not recorded on the statements of financial position.

#### NOTE 17 – UNCERTAINTY

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of a novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") as a pandemic. COVID-19 has caused significant disruption in the national and global economy. Save the Sound's operating activities, liquidity and cash flows may be adversely affected by this global pandemic. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, there is uncertainty related to the duration. Therefore the related financial impact cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

II. REPORTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Save the Sound, Inc.

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Save the Sound, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2020, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 11, 2021.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audits of the financial statements, we considered Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of Save the Sound, Inc.'s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Save the Sound, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hartford, Connecticut

Whitelesey PC

June 11, 2021

III. REPORTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE



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# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors of Save the Sound, Inc.

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Save the Sound, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Save the Sound, Inc.'s major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2020. Save the Sound, Inc.'s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of federal findings and questioned costs.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Save the Sound, Inc.'s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Save the Sound, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Save the Sound, Inc.'s compliance.

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Save the Sound, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2020.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of Save the Sound, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Save the Sound, Inc.'s internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hartford, Connecticut June 11, 2021

Shittlesey PC

## Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

## For the year ended September 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed-Through to Subrecipients		Expenditures	
Department of the Interior  Passed Through National Fish and Wildlife Foundation  Hurricane Sandy Disaster Relief - Coastal Resiliency Grants	15.153	FCA062	\$	276,790	\$	650,180
Hurricane Sandy Disaster Relief Activities - FWS  Total Department of the Interior	15.677	N/A		276,790	_	47,161 697,341
Environmental Protection Agency Long Island Sound Program Total Expenditure of Federal Awards	66.437	N/A	\$	276,790	\$	868,977 1,566,318

## Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the year ended September 30, 2020

#### NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Save the Sound, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2020. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Save the Sound, Inc., it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Save the Sound, Inc.

#### NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Save the Sound, Inc. has elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

## Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the year ended September 30, 2020

## I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

<u>Financial Statements</u>		
Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:	Unmodified	
<ul> <li>Internal control over financial reporting:</li> <li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li> <li>Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?</li> </ul> Federal Awards	yesX yesX yesX	none reported
<ul> <li>Internal control over major programs:</li> <li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified?</li> </ul>	yes <u>X</u> yes <u>X</u>	
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a) of Uniform Guidance?	yes X	no
Identification of Federal Major Programs		
Name of Federal		CFDA
Program or Cluster		Number
Hurricane Sandy Disaster Relief - Coastal Resiliency Gra Long Island Sound Program	ants	15.153 66.437
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type	pe B programs	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	yes	no
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS		

No matters were reported.

## III. FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

## Headquarters

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